

**2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter SS/Guam History PRE/POST TEST**

1. A series of enormous waves created by an underwater disturbance is a
  - a) tsunami
  - b) earthquake
  - c) typhoon
  - d) volcanic eruption
  
2. Conservation is
  - a) a sudden and violent shaking of the ground
  - b) wearing away of rock and soil
  - c) using something carefully and not wasting it
  - d) the natural home of a plant or animal
  
3. A personal view or belief is an
  - a) fact
  - b) opinion
  - c) hypothesis
  - d) conclusion
  
4. Something that actually exists and is provable is a
  - a) opinion
  - b) fact
  - c) hypothesis
  - d) conclusion
  
5. A timeline shows \_\_\_\_\_ in order in which they happened.
  - a) titles
  - b) numbers
  - c) events
  - d) pictures
  
6. Typhoons cause all of the following except
  - a) flooding
  - b) power outages
  - c) destruction of homes
  - d) fast-moving lava
  
7. The sudden and violent shaking of the ground is an
  - a) tsunami
  - b) earthquake
  - c) typhoon
  - d) tornado

8. The symbol below is called a



- a) compass rose
- b) grid
- c) map key
- d) scale

9. Each village on Guam has an elected

- a) governor
- b) president
- c) teacher
- d) mayor

10. Guam was colonized by Spain with the arrival of

- a) Ferdinand Magellan
- b) Father San Vitores
- c) Andres de Urdaneta
- d) Christopher Columbus

11. Which of the choices below is a historical fact?

- a) Ferdinand Magellan and his crew landed in Umatac Bay on March 6, 1521.
- b) Ferdinand Magellan's voyage on Guam was the first known contact between Guam and the west.
- c) Ferdinand Magellan is a Portuguese explorer.
- d) All of the above

12. The leader of the United States and head of the executive branch is the

- a) president
- b) governor
- c) senator
- d) vice-president

Use the chart below to answer #13, #14, and #15.

U.S. Government Branches			
	Legislative	Executive	Judicial
Headed by:	Congress	President	Supreme Court
Job:	<u>makes laws</u>	carries out the laws	<u>decides if laws follow the Constitution</u>

13. According to the chart, which of the following is NOT a branch of government?
- a) Legislative
  - b) Executive
  - c) Judicial
  - d) Congress
14. According to the chart, how many branches of government are there?
- a) 4
  - b) 3
  - c) 2
  - d) 1
15. According to the chart, as head of the Executive Branch, what is the President's job?
- a) carries out the laws
  - b) makes laws
  - c) decides if laws follow the constitution
  - d) breaks the laws